

Appendix A: Uncertainty Analysis Publications

General Uncertainty Analysis

Guides, texts and articles

- Brown, K.K., Coleman, H.W., Steele, W.G., and Taylor, R.P. (1996). "Evaluation of Correlated Bias Approximations in Experimental Uncertainty Analysis." *AIAA Journal*, 34(5), 1013-1018.
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- Taylor, B.N., and Kuyatt, C.E. (1994). *Guidelines for Evaluating and Expressing the Uncertainty of NIST Measurement Results*. NIST Technical Note 1297.
- Taylor, J.R. (1982). *An Introduction to Error Analysis*, University Science Books, Mill Valley, California.
- Taylor, J.R. (1997). *An introduction to error analysis: the study of uncertainties in physical measurements*. University Science Books, Sausalito, CA.

Standards

- Abernethy, A.B., Benedict, R.P., and Dowdell, R.B., (1985.) ASME measurement uncertainty. *Journal of Fluids Engineering, Transactions of the ASME*, June 1985.
- AIAA (1999). *Assessment of Experimental Uncertainty with Application to Wind Tunnel Testing*, Standard S-071A-1999. American Institute of Aeronautics and Astronautics. 84 pp.

- Eisenhart, C., Ku, H.H., and Colle, R (1983). Expression of the uncertainties of final measurement results: Reprints. National Bureau of Standards, Washington DC.
- European Co-operation for Accreditation (1999). Expression of the uncertainty of measurement in calibration. Publication Reference EA-4/02.
- ISO (1988). ISO 7066-2:1988 Assessment of uncertainty in the calibration and use of flow measurement devices -- Part 2: Non-linear calibration relationships
- ISO (1993) Guide to the expression of uncertainty in measurement (GUM): ISO/IEC Guide 98, Geneva
- ISO (1995) Guide to the expression of uncertainties in measurement (ISO, IEC, IFCC, IUPAC, IUPAP, OIML).
- ISO (1997) ISO/TR 7066-1:1997 Assessment of uncertainty in calibration and use of flow measurement devices -- Part 1: Linear calibration relationships
- NIST (1997) American National Standard for Expressing Uncertainty--U.S. Guide to the Expression of Uncertainty in Measurement, ANSI/NCSL Z540-2-1997

Flow Measurement UA

Guides, texts and articles

- Pelletier, P. M. (1988) Uncertainties in the single determination of river discharge: a literature review: Canadian Journal of Civil Engineering, vol. 15, no. 5, p. 834-850
- Sauer, V. B. and Meyer, R. W (1992) Determination of error in individual discharge measurements: U. S. Geol. Survey Open-File Report 92-144, 21 p
- Herschy, R. W. (1985) Accuracy-streamflow measurement: Elsevier Applied Science Publishing, Chapter 14, p. 474-510
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- Whalley, N., Iredale, R.S., and Clare, A.F. (2001) "Reliability and uncertainty in flow measurement techniques – some current thinking." Phys. Chem. Earth (C), 26(10-12), 743-749.

Standards

- Abernethy, A.B., (1985) Fluid Flow Measurement Uncertainty. ISO/DIS 5168, 10th draft. 54 pp.
- ISO (2005) Measurement of fluid flow -- Procedures for the evaluation of uncertainties: ISO 5168, Geneva
- ISO (2007) Measurement of liquid flow in open channels – Velocity-area methods: ISO 748, Geneva
- ISO (2007) Hydrometry – Velocity-area methods using current-meters – Collection and processing of data for determination of uncertainties in flow measurement: ISO 1088, Geneva, Switzerland
- ISO (2007) ISO/CEN PDTS 25377 (2007) Hydrometric Uncertainty Guide (HUG)

Specific Flow Measurement UA

Acoustic profilers

- Changjiang Water Resources Commission, Bureau of Hydrology (2004) River discharge measurement on the Yangtze River with acoustic Doppler current profiler, Field Measurement Verification Test and Development Study. Bureau of Hydrology, The Ministry of Water Resources, Wuhan, China 29pp
- Gaeuman, D. and Jacobson, R.B. (2005) Aquatic habitat mapping with an acoustic current profiler: Considerations for data quality: U.S. Geological Survey Open-file Report 2005-1163

- González-Castro, J. A. and Muste, M. (2007). "Framework for Estimating Uncertainty of ADCP Measurements from a Moving Boat by Standardized Uncertainty Analysis," Special Issue on Acoustic Velocimetry for Riverine Environments, *J. Hydr. Engrg.*, 133(12), pp. 1390-1411.
- ISO (2005) Hydrometry – Measuring river velocity and discharge with Acoustic Doppler profilers. PDS 24154
- ISO (in press) ISO/TR 24578 Guide to the application of acoustic Doppler current profiler for measurement of discharge in open channels
- Morlock, Scott, E. (1996) Evaluation of acoustic Doppler current profiler measurements of river discharge: U. S. Geol. Survey Water-Resources Inv. Report 95-701
- Muste, M., Yu, K, Gonzalez-Castro, J., and Starzmann, E. (2004) Methodology for estimating ADCP measurement uncertainty in open channel flows. Proc. World Water & Environmental Research Congress (EWRI) Salt Lake City, UT
- Muste, M., Yu, K., Pratt, T., and Abraham, D. (2004) Practical aspects of ADCP data use for quantification of mean river flow characteristics: Part 11 Fixed- vessel measurements *J. Flow Meas. And Instr* 15(1) pp17-28
- Simpson, M. R. and Oltmann, R. N. (1993) Discharge measurement system using an acoustic Doppler current profiler with applications to large rivers and estuaries: U. S. Geological Survey Water-Supply Paper 2395, 32 p.
- Simpson, M.R. (2001) Discharge measurements using a broad-band acoustic doppler current profiler. USGS Open-File Report 01-1, Sacramento, CA. PDF.
- SonTek/YSI (2003) Principles of River Discharge Measurements San Diego, California
- SonTek/YSI, (2000) ADP acoustic doppler profiler. Principles of operation. SonTek/YSI. San Diego, California 25pp
- US Geological Survey (2002). Policy and Technical Guidance on Discharge Measurements using Acoustic Doppler Current Profilers, Office of Surface Water Technical Memorandum, 2pp
- Yorke, T.H. and Oberg, K.A. (2002) Measuring river velocity and discharge with acoustic Doppler profilers *Flow Measurement and Instrumentation* Vol. 13 Number 5-65pp

Mechanical Meters

- Carter, R.W., and Anderson, I.E. (1963) Accuracy of current meter measurements: *Am. Soc. Civil Engineers Jour.*, V. 89, No. HY4, pp. 105-115.
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- Smoot, G.F. and Carter, R.W. (1968) Are individual current meter ratings necessary?: *American Society of Civil Engineers Journal of the Hydraulics Division*, 94 (HY2), p. 391-397.

Flumes

- Abt, S.R., Florentin, C.B., Genovez, A., and Ruth, B.C., (1995) Settlement and submergence adjustments for Parshall flume. *Journal of Irrigation and Drainage Engineering*, Vol. 121, No. 5.
- Clemmens, A., (2001) Water measurement with flumes and weirs. International Institute for Land Reclamation and Improvement Publication 58, Wageningen, The Netherlands.
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- Jones, R.W. (2002) "A method for comparing the performance of open channel velocity-area flow meters and critical depth flow meters." *Flow Measurement and Instrumentation*, 13, 285-289.
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- Thomas, C.W. (1959) "Errors in measurement of irrigation water." *ASCE transactions*, 124, 319-340.

Orifice Meters

Clark, W.J. (1965) Flow measurement by square-edged orifice plate using corner tapings. Pergamon Press, Oxford, UK.

International Organization for Standardization (1991) Measurement of fluid flow by means of pressure differential devices – Part 1: Orifice plates, nozzles and Venturi tubes inserted in circular cross-section conduits running full. ISO 5167-1, Genève, Switzerland.